

## Quiz 2.2 SOLUTIONS

Solve

$$1.) 6z + 1 = 13$$

$$6z + 1 - 1 = 13 - 1$$

$$6z = 12$$

$$\frac{6z}{6} = \frac{12}{6}$$

$$\boxed{z = 2}$$

$$2.) \frac{6}{7} = \frac{1}{7} + \frac{5}{3} r$$

$$\frac{5}{7} = \frac{5}{3} r$$

$$\frac{5}{7} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{5}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{5} r$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{7} = r}$$

$$3.) 11h - 8 - 9h = -16$$

$$-8 - 2h = -16$$

$$-8 - 2h + 8 = -16 + 8$$

$$-2h = -8$$

$$\frac{-2h}{-2} = \frac{-8}{-2}$$

$$\boxed{h = 4}$$

$$4.) -6x - 7 = -3 - 8x$$

$$-6x - 7 + 8x = -3 - 8x + 8x$$

$$-7 + 2x = -3$$

$$-7 + 2x + 7 = -3 + 7$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$\boxed{x = 2}$$

$$5.) 5 - (6k + 1) = 2[(5k - 3) - (k - 2)]$$

$$5 - 6k - 1 = 2[5k - 3 - k + 2]$$

$$-6k + 4 = 2[4k - 1]$$

$$-6k + 4 = 8k - 2$$

$$-6k + 4 + 6k = 8k - 2 + 6k$$

$$4 = 14k - 2$$

$$4 + 2 = 14k - 2 + 2$$

$$6 = 14k$$

$$\frac{6}{14} = \frac{14k}{14}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{7} = k}$$

$$6.) 1 - 6(2 - h) = 7$$

$$1 - 12 + 6h = 7$$

$$-11 + 6h = 7$$

$$-11 + 6h + 11 = 7 + 11$$

$$6h = 18$$

$$\frac{6h}{6} = \frac{18}{6}$$

$$\boxed{h = 3}$$

## SOLUTIONS

Quiz 2.3

$$1.) \frac{1}{2}x + 3 = 5$$

$$2\left(\frac{1}{2}x + 3\right) = 2 \cdot 5$$

$$x + 6 = 10$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 6 \\ \hline 126 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 204 \\ 242 \\ 321 \\ \hline 70 \end{array}$$

$$3.) \frac{3}{7}x - 5 = \frac{24}{7}x + 7$$

$$7\left(\frac{3}{7}x - 5\right) = 7\left(\frac{24}{7}x + 7\right)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 49 \\ \hline 84 \end{array} \quad 3x - 35 = 24x + 49$$

$$-84 = 21x$$

$$\boxed{-4 = x}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 509 \\ 43 \\ \hline 552 \end{array}$$

$$5.) 0.125x = 0.025(5x + 1)$$

$$\frac{125}{1000}x = \frac{25}{1000}(5x + 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 75 \\ \hline 150 \end{array} \quad 1000\left(\frac{125}{1000}x\right) = 1000\left(\frac{25}{1000}(5x + 1)\right)$$

$$125x = 25(5x + 1)$$

$$125x = 125x + 25$$

$$0 = 25$$

Contradiction

$$2.) \frac{1}{4}(3m - 4) - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{4}m + \frac{3}{10}$$

~~cancel~~

$$\frac{3}{4}m - 1 - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{4}m + \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}m - \frac{6}{5} = \frac{1}{4}m + \frac{3}{10}$$

$$20\left(\frac{3}{4}m - \frac{6}{5}\right) = 20\left(\frac{1}{4}m + \frac{3}{10}\right)$$

$$15m - 24 = 5m + 6$$

$$10m = 30$$

$$\boxed{m = 3}$$

$$4.) 9.2y - 4.3 = 50.9$$

$$\frac{92}{10}y - \frac{43}{10} = \frac{509}{10}$$

$$10\left(\frac{92}{10}y - \frac{43}{10}\right) = 10\left(\frac{509}{10}\right)$$

$$92y - 43 = 509$$

$$92y = 552$$

$$\boxed{y = \frac{552}{92} = 6}$$

$$6.) 0.75(x-2) + 0.25(x+4) = 0.5$$

$$\frac{75}{100}(x-2) + \frac{25}{100}(x+4) = \frac{5}{10}$$

$$100\left(\frac{75}{100}(x-2) + \frac{25}{100}(x+4)\right) = 100\left(\frac{5}{10}\right)$$

$$75(x-2) + 25(x+4) = 50$$

$$(75x - 150) + (25x + 100) = 50$$

$$100x - 50 = 50$$

$$100x = 100$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

# Quiz 2.6

# Solutions

Solve for the indicated variable:

Untitled

1.) Solve  $P=a+b+c$  for  $a$

2.) Solve  $A=bh$  for  $b$

3.) Solve  $Q = x/2 + y/2$  for  $y$

4.) Solve  $4x - 3y = 12$  for  $x$

5.) The perimeter of a rectangular garden is 24 ft. The length is 2 ft more than the width. Find the length and width of the garden.

6.) The largest angle in a triangle is three times the smallest angle. The middle angle is two times the smallest angle. Given that the sum of angles in a triangle is 180 degrees, find the measure of each.

(1.)  $a = P - b - c$

(2.)  $b = \frac{A}{h}$

(3.)  $Q - \frac{x}{2} = \frac{y}{2}$

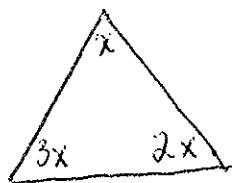
$$2Q - x = y$$

(4.)  $4x = 12 + 3y$

$$x = \frac{12+3y}{4}$$

$$= 3 + \frac{3}{4}y$$

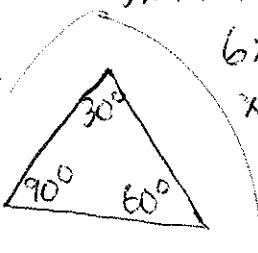
(6) Let  $x$  be the smallest angle.



$$3x + 2x + x = 180$$

$$6x = 180$$

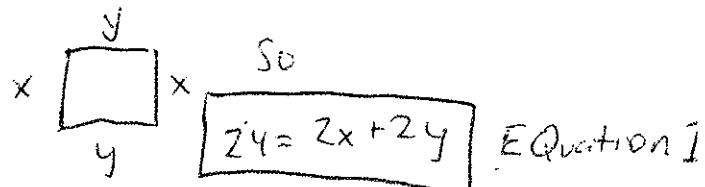
$$x = \frac{180}{6} = 30^\circ; \text{ the smallest angle.}$$



(5.)  $P = 24 \text{ ft}$

Let  $x$  represent length.

Let  $y$  represent width.



Equation 1

length is 2 ft more than width

$$x = 2 \text{ ft more than } y$$

$$x = y + 2 \quad \text{Equation 2}$$

Plug equation 2 into equation 1 to get

$$24 = 2(y+2) + 2y, \text{ and solve it.}$$

$$24 = 2y + 4 + 2y$$

$$24 = 4y + 4$$

$$20 = 4y$$

$$y = 5, \text{ the width.}$$

Plug this width into equation 2... you get

$$x = 5 + 2 = 7, \text{ the length.}$$

# Solutions

For Exercises 4 – 7:

- Find the x-intercept (if it exists)
- Find the y-intercept (if it exists)
- Find another point on the line.
- Plot the points and sketch the line.

4.  $-3x + y = 3$

a.  $(-1, 0)$

x-intercept

Set  $y=0$ , so

$-3x = 3$

$x = -1$

$\Rightarrow (-1, 0)$  is

x-intercept  
other point

b.  $x = 2$ ,

$-3(2) + y = 3$

$-6 + y = 3$

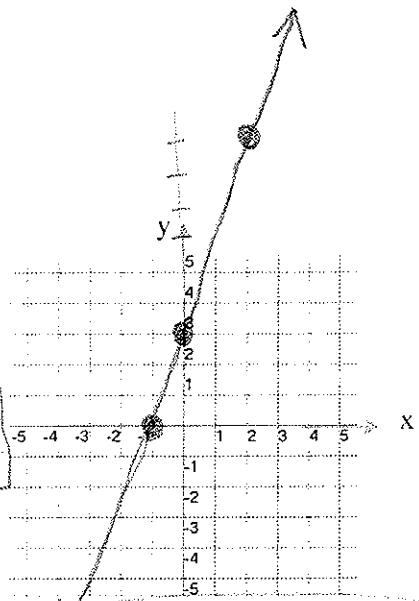
$\Rightarrow (2, 9)$  is  
on graph

y-intercept

Set  $x=0$ , so

$y = 3$ .

$\Rightarrow (0, 3)$  is  
y-intercept



5.  $x - y = 0$

a.  $(0, 0)$

b.  $(0, 0)$

c.  $(1, 1)$

y-intercept

Set  $x=0$ , so

$0 - y = 0$

$-y = 0$

$y = 0$

$\Rightarrow (0, 0)$  is y-intercept

another point

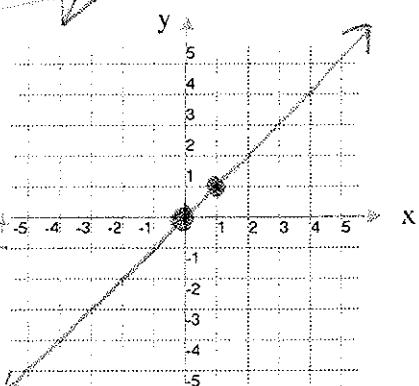
Let  $x=1$ , so

$1 - y = 0$

$1 = y$

$\Rightarrow (1, 1)$  is

on graph



6.  $y + 2 = 0$

a. does not exist

y-intercept

Set  $x=0$ , so

get

$y + 2 = 0$

$y = -2$

$\Rightarrow$  y-intercept is

$(0, -2)$ .

another point

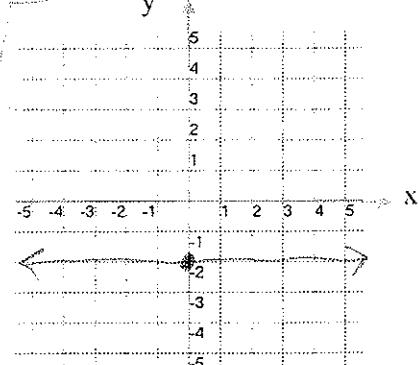
Let  $x=1$ , so

$y + 2 = 0$

$y = -2$ .

$\Rightarrow (1, -2)$  on

graph.



7.  $x - 4 = -5$

y-intercept

Let  $x=0$ , then

$0 - 4 = -5$

false!

So there is

no y-intercept.

another point

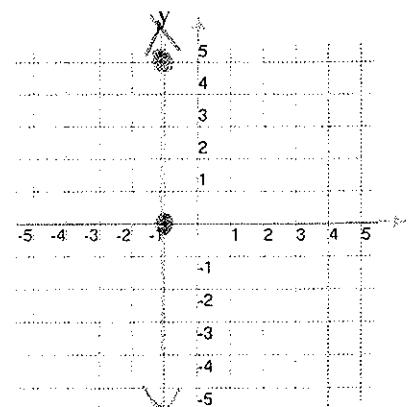
Let  $y=1$ , so

$x - 4 = -5$

$x = -1$

$\Rightarrow (-1, 1)$  is

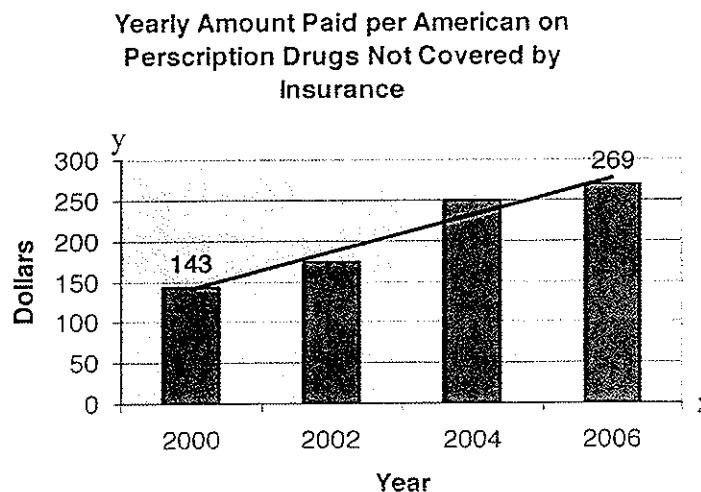
on graph.



# Solutions

## CLASSROOM ACTIVITY 3.3C

1. The graph below depicts the amount of money that Americans spent per year on prescription drugs above what was covered by insurance. Data are given between the years 2000 to 2006.



$$\begin{array}{r} 269 \\ 143 \\ \hline 126 \end{array}$$

- a. If the dollar amount is approximated by a linear trend, compute the slope of the line.

$$(x_1, y_1) = (2000, 143)$$

$$\frac{126}{6}$$

$$(x_2, y_2) = (2006, 269)$$

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{269 - 143}{2006 - 2000} = \frac{126}{6}$$

- b. Interpret the meaning of the slope in the context of the number of dollars and years.

" $\frac{126}{6}$  dollars  
per year"

or

"126 dollars every 6 years"